

EPSON®  
*Expression*®  
800

*Reference Guide*

*Color Image Scanner*

## FCC Compliance Statement for United States Users

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio or television reception. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause interference to radio and television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures.

- ▶ Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna
- ▶ Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver
- ▶ Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- ▶ Consult an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

### WARNING

The connection of a non-shielded equipment interface cable to this equipment will invalidate the FCC Certification of this device and may cause interference levels that exceed the limits established by the FCC for this equipment. It is the responsibility of the user to obtain and use a shielded equipment interface cable with this device. If this equipment has more than one interface connector, do not leave cables connected to unused interfaces.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the manufacturer could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

## **For Canadian Users**

This digital apparatus does not exceed the Class B limits for radio noise emissions from digital apparatus as set out in the radio interference regulations of the Canadian Department of Communications.

Le présent appareil numérique n'émet pas de bruits radioélectriques dépassant les limites applicables aux appareils numériques de Classe B prescrites dans le règlement sur le brouillage radioélectrique édicté, par le Ministère des Communications du Canada.

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# *Introduction*

The EPSON® Expression® 800 is a true 800-dpi full-color flatbed scanner with an 8.5 × 11.7 inch (216 × 297 mm) scanning area for A4 or US letter-size paper. It has the ability to scan in color or grayscale, making it ideal for virtually all uses, from simple drawings to complex full-color illustrations or photographs. It achieves extremely high quality in color by reading and saving up to 36 bits per pixel.

Your EPSON scanner offers the following features:

- ▶ Full color scanning of up to 68 billion colors or grayscale scanning in up to 4,096 shades of gray.
- ▶ Maximum hardware resolution of 800 dpi (main scan) × 3200 dpi (subscan). You can adjust the output resolution to match the resolution of your output device.
- ▶ Maximum software resolution of 12800 × 12800 dpi with interpolation.
- ▶ Automatic Area Segmentation (AAS) lets you separate text from photographs on a page so grayscale images are clearer and text recognition is more accurate.
- ▶ Text Enhancement Technology (TET) enhances optical character recognition (OCR) accuracy when scanning text on dark or color backgrounds.
- ▶ Two SCSI interface connectors.
- ▶ Software control of all scanner functions.



## Optional Equipment

The following optional items are available to expand the versatility of your scanner. For detailed information on using these options, see [Using Optional Equipment](#).

### **Auto Document Feeder (B813162)**

The auto document feeder allows you to scan up to 30 pages automatically.

### **Transparency Unit (B813152)**

The transparency unit is included with the Professional model of the EPSON Expression 800, and optional for the Executive and Artist models. It allows you to scan transparencies, such as 35 mm slides and negatives. It has a maximum reading area of  $8.5 \times 11.7$  inches ( $216 \times 297$  mm), which allows you to scan a variety of transparent media.

# How to Use This Manual

[Understanding SCSI Connections](#) explains how to set your scanner up as a SCSI device in a SCSI chain.

[Upgrading from Windows 95 to Windows 98](#) tells you how to uninstall and reinstall your scanner software when you upgrade from Windows 95 to Windows 98.

[Using Optional Equipment](#) gives instructions for installing and using the optional transparency unit and auto document feeder.

[Maintaining and Transporting Your Scanner](#) gives tips on caring for your scanner and preparing it for a move.

[Troubleshooting](#) provides solutions to problems you may encounter.

[Specifications](#) provides technical details on your scanner and its optional equipment.

## Warnings, Cautions, and Notes



**Warnings** must be followed carefully to avoid bodily injury.



**Cautions** must be observed to avoid loss of data or damage to your equipment.



**Notes** contain important information about your scanner.

## Important Safety Instructions

Read all of these instructions carefully. Follow all warnings and instructions marked on the scanner.

- ▶ The scanner must be placed on a sturdy, level surface.
- ▶ Unplug the scanner before cleaning it. Clean it with a damp cloth only. Do not spill liquid on the scanner.
- ▶ Do not place the scanner near a radiator or heat source.
- ▶ Do not block or cover the openings in the scanner's cabinet. Do not insert objects through the slots.
- ▶ Place your scanner close enough to the computer or workstation for the scanner cable to reach both ends. Make sure you can easily unplug the power cord.
- ▶ Use only the type of power source indicated on the scanner's label.
- ▶ Connect all equipment to properly grounded power outlets. Avoid using outlets on the same circuit as photocopiers or air control systems that regularly switch on and off.
- ▶ Do not let the power cord become damaged or frayed.
- ▶ If you use an extension cord with the scanner, make sure the total ampere rating of the devices plugged into the extension cord does not exceed the cord's ampere rating. Also, make sure the total ampere rating of all devices plugged into the wall outlet does not exceed the wall outlet's ampere rating.
- ▶ Do not attempt to service the scanner yourself.

Unplug the scanner, lock the carriage in place with the transportation lock on the back of the scanner, and bring it to qualified service personnel under the following conditions:

- ▶ If the power supply is damaged or malfunctioning
- ▶ If liquid has entered the scanner
- ▶ If the scanner has been dropped or the cabinet damaged
- ▶ If the scanner does not operate normally or exhibits a distinct change in performance.

## Where to Get Help

EPSON provides customer support through the following services:

### *Electronic support services*

Service	Access
World Wide Web	From the Internet, you can reach EPSON's Home Page at <b><a href="http://www.epson.com">http://www.epson.com</a></b> .
EPSON Internet FTP Site	If you have Internet FTP capability, use your Web browser (or other software for FTP downloading) to log onto <b>ftp.epson.com</b> with the user name <b>anonymous</b> and your e-mail address as the password.
EPSON Download Service	You can call the EPSON Download Service at <b>(800) 442-2007</b> . Set your communications software to 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity. Modem speed can be up to 28.8 Kbps.
EPSON Forum on CompuServe®	Members of CompuServe can type <b>GO EPSON</b> at the menu prompt to reach the Epson America Forum. For a free introductory CompuServe membership, call (800) 848-8199 and ask for representative #529.

### *Automated telephone services*

<b>Service</b>	<b>Access</b>
EPSON SoundAdvice <sup>SM</sup>	For pre-recorded answers to commonly asked questions about EPSON products 24 hours a day, seven days a week, call <b>(800) 922-8911</b> .
EPSON FaxAdvice <sup>TM</sup>	Access EPSON's technical information library by calling <b>(800) 922-8911</b> . You must provide a return fax number to use this service.
EPSON Referral Service	For the location of your nearest Authorized EPSON Reseller or Customer Care Center, call <b>(800) 922-8911</b> .



If you need help using software with an EPSON product, see the documentation for that program for technical support information.

EPSON also provides technical support and information on the installation, configuration, and operation of EPSON products. Dial (310) 974-1970 (U.S.) or (905) 709-3839 (Canada), 6 A.M. to 6 P.M., Pacific Time, Monday through Friday.

Before you call, please have the following information ready:

- Product name
- Product serial number
- Computer configuration
- Description of the problem

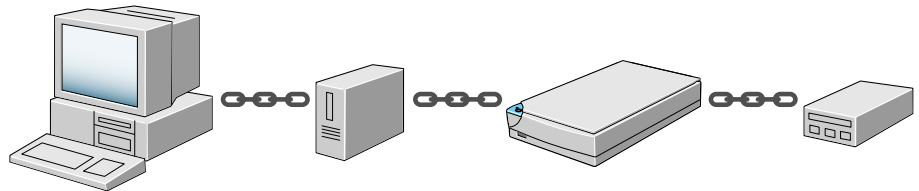
You can purchase optional equipment, manuals, and accessories from EPSON Accessories at (800) 873-7766 (U.S. sales only). In Canada, please call (800) 873-7766 for dealer referral. For U.S. sales, you can also visit our website at [www.epsonsupplies.com](http://www.epsonsupplies.com).

# *Understanding SCSI Connections*

Read the following sections to determine how to set up your SCSI devices.

## **SCSI Chain**

The SCSI interface allows you to connect up to seven devices (such as a scanner, hard disk, CD-ROM, and so on) to the computer. Only the first SCSI device in the chain is connected to the computer; each of the other devices is connected to another SCSI device.





## SCSI Cables

The cable you use to attach the scanner to your computer must not exceed 9.8 feet (3 meters).

If you are connecting multiple SCSI devices to your computer, you may need to purchase several SCSI cables before setting up your SCSI chain. Be sure the SCSI cable connectors are suitable for your hardware, depending on the maker of your SCSI device and SCSI interface board.

To connect the scanner to another SCSI device, the length of cable must not exceed 19.7 feet (6 meters); otherwise the system may not work properly.

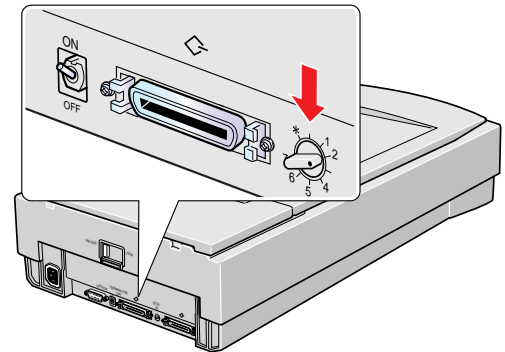


Some SCSI ID numbers may not be available for your system. See [SCSI ID Number Settings](#) for details.

## SCSI ID

Each device has a SCSI ID number: the SCSI adapter in the computer is usually number 7, and each of the other devices must have a different number between 0 and 6. The EPSON Expression 800 default SCSI ID number is 2.

You'll find the SCSI ID rotary switch at the rear of the scanner.

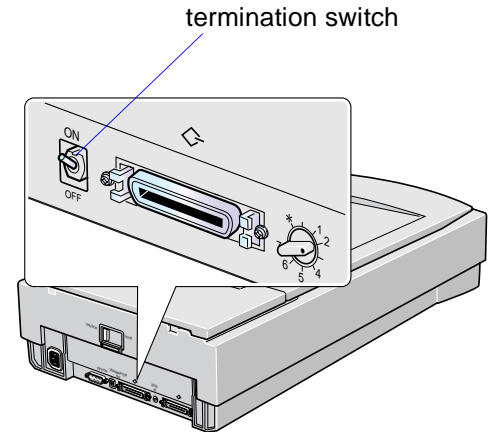




Remove the terminator plug or turn off the termination switch for any devices in the SCSI chain other than the first and last device.

## SCSI Termination

The first device and the last device in the chain (not including the adapter) must be terminated, either by a terminator plug or a termination switch set to ON. No other device in the chain can be terminated. The EPSON Expression 800 has a termination switch which is located at the rear of the scanner. The default position of the termination switch is ON. Do not use an external terminator with the EPSON Expression 800.



*Caution*



Make sure the scanner is turned off before changing the SCSI ID number.

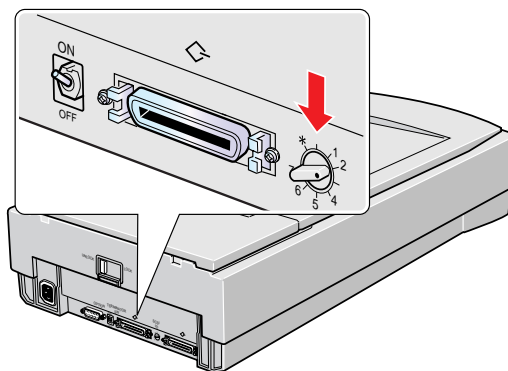
Do not set the SCSI ID to an ID number that is already assigned to another device. Otherwise the computer, scanner, and other devices will not operate properly.

If you are using Windows 98, see [Changing the SCSI ID Number in Windows 98](#) for more information.

## Setting the SCSI ID Number

The scanner's default SCSI ID number is 2. If you add the scanner to a system in which one of your SCSI devices already uses SCSI ID 2, you can change the ID number to an unused number using the rotary switch at the rear of the scanner. See the table on the next page for a guide to SCSI ID numbers. Then follow these steps to change the ID number:

- 1 Turn the scanner off.
- 2 Use the rotary switch at the back of the scanner to change the SCSI ID number.
- 3 Turn the scanner back on.
- 4 Restart your computer.




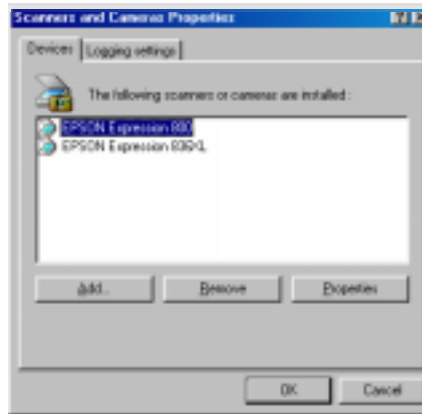
### *SCSI ID Number Settings*

<b>ID</b>	<b>Availability</b>
0	Not available for Macintosh®; used for hard disk
	Not recommended for Windows®; usually used for hard disk
1	Not recommended; usually used for hard disk
2	Factory setting of the scanner; can be changed
3	Available for Windows Not available if your Macintosh has a built-in CD-ROM
4	Available
5	Available
6	Available
7	Not available for Macintosh; always used for the Macintosh itself
	May not be available for Windows; usually used for the SCSI board
*	Not available; scanner will not work if selected (use only when transporting the scanner)

## Changing the SCSI ID Number in Windows 98

If you are using your scanner with Windows 98 and you want to change the scanner's SCSI ID number, follow the steps below.

- 1 Double-click the  **Scanners and Cameras** icon in the Control Panel.
- 2 Select your scanner in the installed devices list, then click **Remove**.

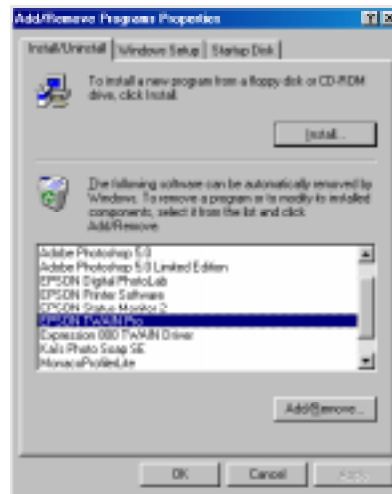


- 3 Click **OK** and close the dialog box.
- 4 Shut down Windows 98 and turn off your PC and scanner.
- 5 Use the rotary switch at the back of the scanner to change the scanner's SCSI ID number.
- 6 Turn on your scanner, and then turn on your PC.
- 7 Follow the instructions on the screen.

# *Upgrading from Windows 95 to Windows 98*

If you installed the scanner software on a computer with Windows 95 and then upgraded to Windows 98, you must uninstall and re-install the scanner software. Follow these steps:

- 1 Click **Start**, **Settings**, and then select **Control Panel**.
- 2 Double-click **Add/Remove Programs**. Select **EPSON TWAIN Pro** and click **Add/Remove**, then follow the instructions on the screen.



- 3 When you've finished uninstalling EPSON TWAIN Pro, repeat step 2 to uninstall LaserSoft® SilverFast™ Lite (select **Expression 800 TWAIN Driver**).
- 4 To re-install the EPSON scanner software, follow the instructions in *Setting Up and Using Your Scanner*.

# *Using Optional Equipment*

Follow the steps in these sections to install and use the scanner's optional equipment:

- ▶ [Using the Transparency Unit](#)
- ▶ [Using the Auto Document Feeder](#)





The transparency unit comes with the Professional model of the EPSON Expression 800 scanner. It's an option for the Executive and Artist models of the scanner.

## Using the Transparency Unit

The optional transparency unit (part number B813152) lets you scan full color transparencies, strips of negatives or positives, and slides. You can also scan normal opaque documents with the TPU installed.

Follow the steps in these sections to install and use the TPU:

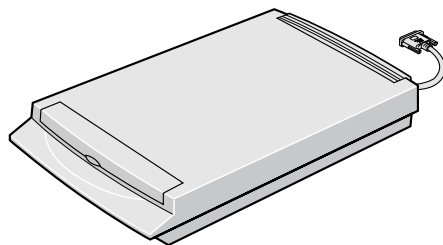
- ▶ [Unpacking the Transparency Unit](#)
- ▶ [Removing the Shipping Screw](#)
- ▶ [Installing the Transparency Unit](#)
- ▶ [Scanning Oversized Transparencies and Film](#)
- ▶ [Using the Film Guides](#)
- ▶ [Scanning Normal Documents with the Transparency Unit Installed](#)



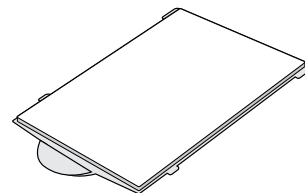
You can store the film guides in the storage area built into the TPU. However, it is recommended that you do not store the small 120/220-size film guide in the storage area.

## Unpacking the Transparency Unit

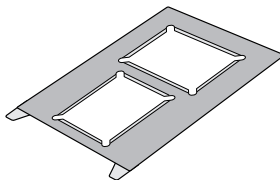
Make sure all these items are included in the box with the TPU. Contact your EPSON dealer if anything is missing or damaged.



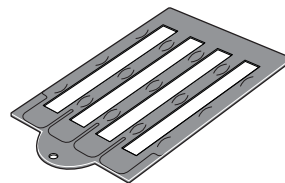
transparency unit



reflective document mat



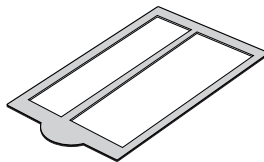
4 x 5-inch film guide



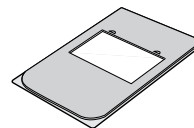
35 mm filmstrip guide



installation  
screws



35 mm slide transparency guide



120/220-size (medium  
format) film guide

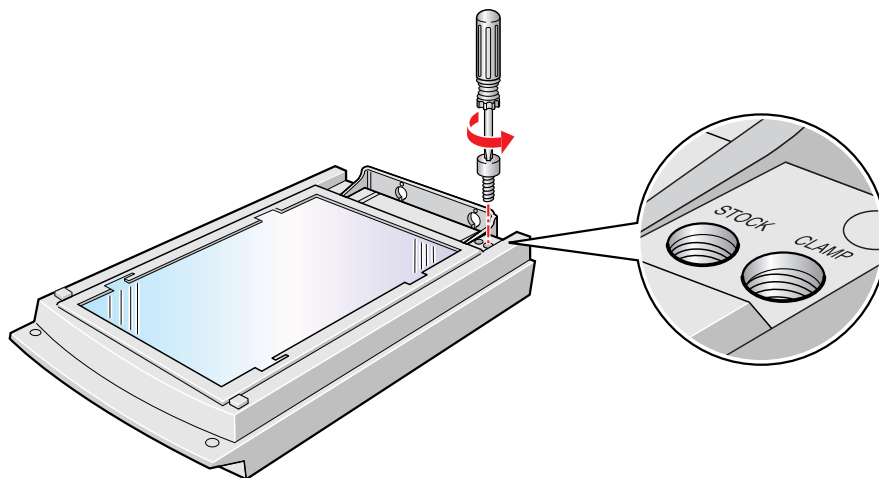


You may damage the TPU if you try to use it without removing the screw from the hole labeled CLAMP.

## Removing the Shipping Screw

To prevent damage during shipping, a shipping screw is attached to the TPU to secure its lamp assembly. You must remove this screw before using the TPU.

- 1 Turn the TPU so the glass side faces up.
- 2 Use a Phillips head (cross head) screwdriver to remove the shipping screw from the hole labeled CLAMP, as shown below.



- 3 Install the screw in the storage hole labeled STOCK.



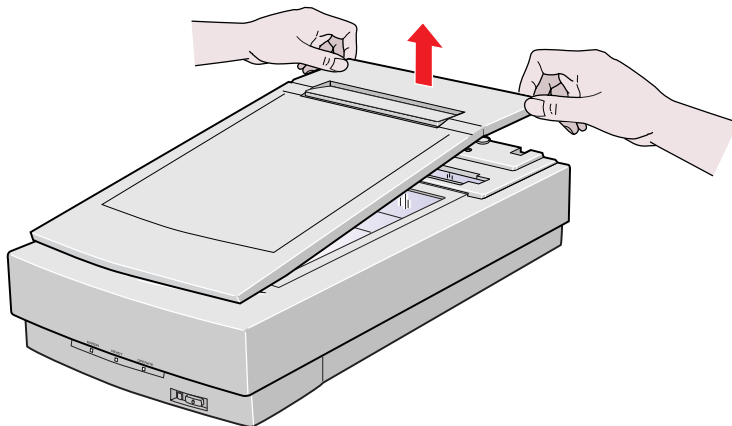
If you can't insert the shipping screw in the hole labeled **CLAMP** when you prepare the scanner for transportation, the TPU's lamp assembly may not be in its home position. If this is the case, slowly raise the front of the TPU to allow the lamp assembly to slide to the home position.

Before transporting the scanner, turn it off, remove the TPU, and reinstall the shipping screw in the outer shipping hole labeled **CLAMP**. The transportation lock at the back of the scanner must also be in the **LOCK** position before you move the scanner (see *Setting Up and Using Your Scanner*).

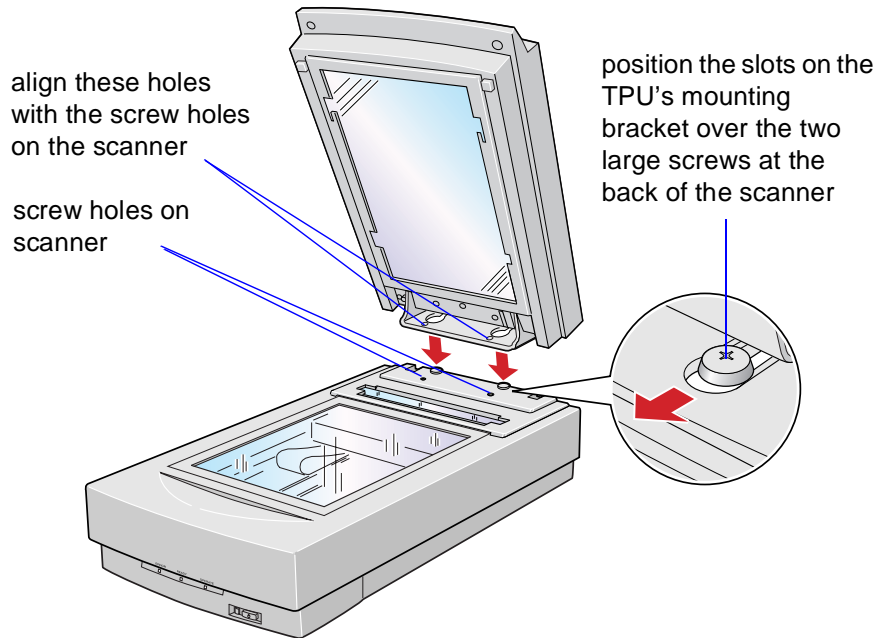
## Installing the Transparency Unit

Follow the steps below to install the TPU:

- 1 Make sure the scanner is turned off. Then unplug the power cable from the scanner.
- 2 Remove the document cover by grasping the back of the document cover as shown and easing the cover up.

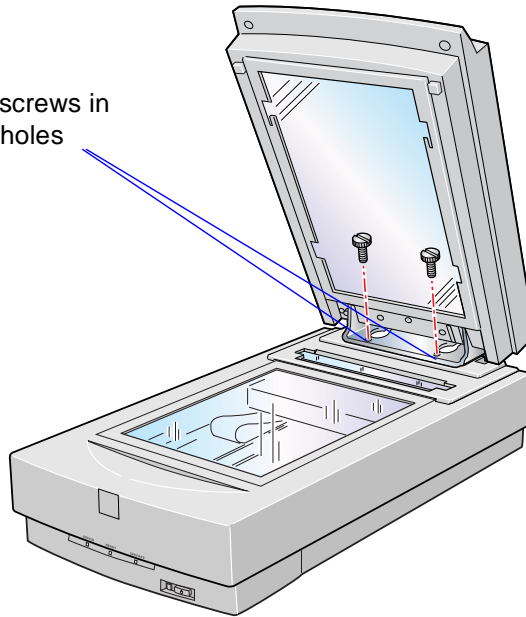


- 3 Position the slots on the TPU's mounting bracket over the heads of the two mounting screws located at the back of the scanner. Slide the TPU forward slightly until the two holes in front of these slots are aligned with the screw holes at the back of the scanner.



- 4 Insert the two installation screws that came with the TPU into the screw holes, then tighten the screws with a coin.

install the screws in  
the screw holes



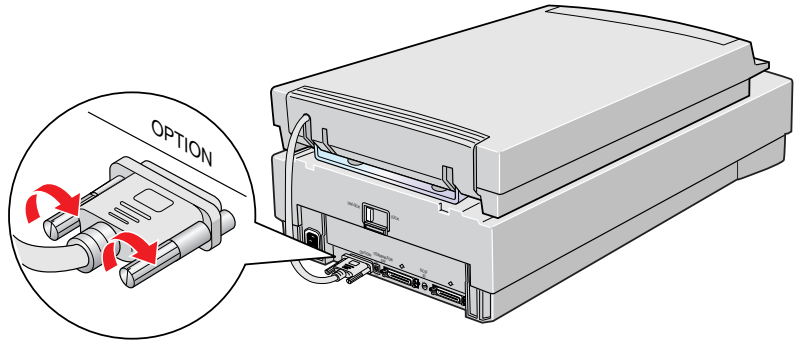
- 5 Gently close the TPU.

*Caution*



Do not put heavy  
objects on the TPU—  
doing so may  
damage the TPU.

- 6 Attach the TPU connector to the option connector at the back of the scanner. To secure the TPU connector, tighten the attached screws.



- 7 Plug the scanner back in and turn it on.



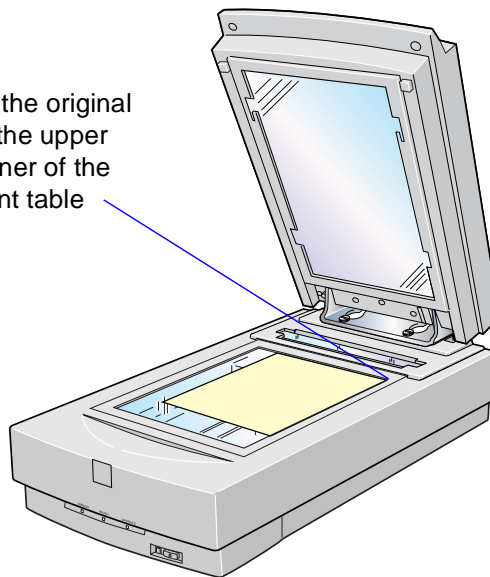
If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

## Scanning Oversized Transparencies and Film

To scan a transparency or film that is larger than any of the film guides, place the transparency or film face down on the document table. Position the corner of your original against the arrow in the upper right corner of the document table, as shown below. The maximum size of your transparency or film is  $8.5 \times 11.7$  inches ( $216 \times 297$  mm).

Close the TPU and scan according to the instructions in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide*. (You'll find both guides in the Manuals folder on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.)

position the original  
against the upper  
right corner of the  
document table





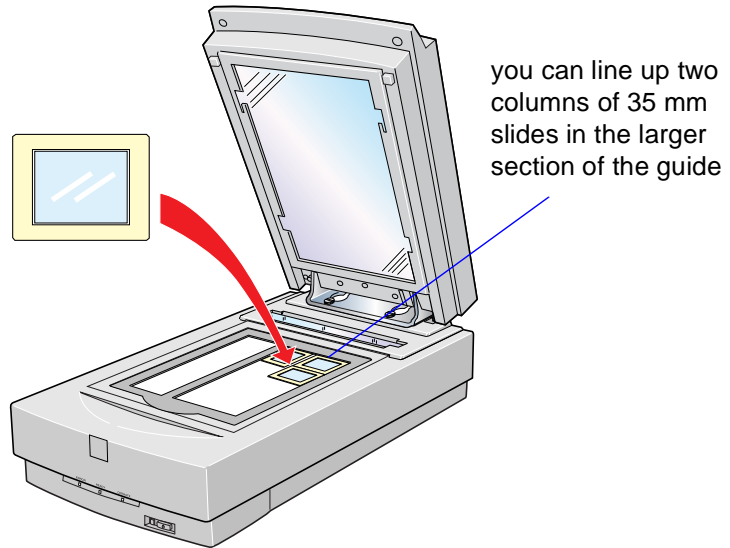
## Using the Film Guides

You can use the four film guides that came with the TPU to scan 35 mm slides, strips of 35 mm negative or positive film, 120-size or 220-size format film, and 4 × 5-inch (102 × 127 mm) film. Follow the steps in these sections:

- ▶ [Loading 35 mm slides](#)
- ▶ [Loading strips of 35 mm negative or positive film](#)
- ▶ [Loading medium format size \(120 or 220-size format\) film](#)
- ▶ [Loading 4 x 5-inch film](#)

## Loading 35 mm slides

- 1 Position the slide transparency guide on the document table, as shown below. The upper and right edges of the guide should be flush against the ruled edges of the document table.



If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

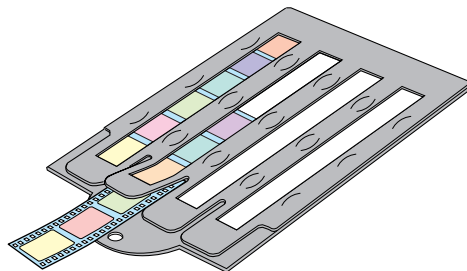
- 2 Carefully position each slide inside the guide, making sure that the glossy (smooth) side of the film is facing down and the emulsion side is facing up.
- 3 Close the TPU and scan the slides according to your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide*. (You'll find both these guides in the Manuals directory on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.)



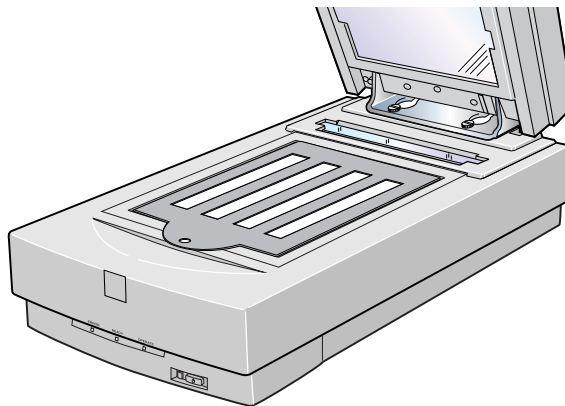
If your film strip is longer than the film guide, it may affect the quality of the scan.

## *Loading strips of 35 mm negative or positive film*

- 1 Insert the film strips face down in the filmstrip guide.



- 2 Place the filmstrip guide on the document table. Make sure the glossy (smooth) side of the film is facing down and the emulsion side is facing up. Align the upper and right edges of the guide with the ruled edges of the document table.



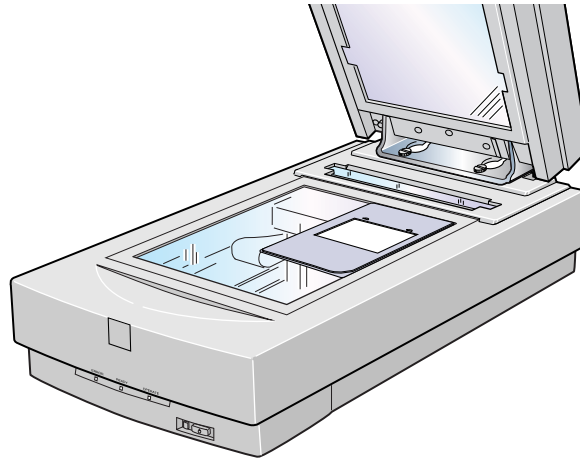


If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

- 3 Close the TPU and scan the film according to the instructions in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide*.

### ***Loading medium format size (120 or 220-size format) film***

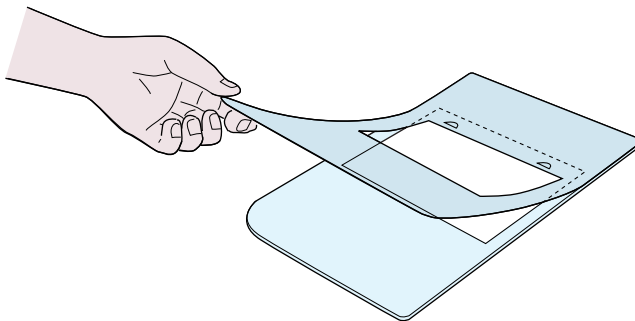
- 1 Place the 120/220-size film guide on the scanner's document table, fitting one corner of the guide against the upper right corner of the document table.





If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

- 2 Place the film inside the guide, making sure that the area you want to scan is aligned with the open scan area in the guide. The glossy (smooth) side of the film should be facing down and the emulsion side should be facing up.



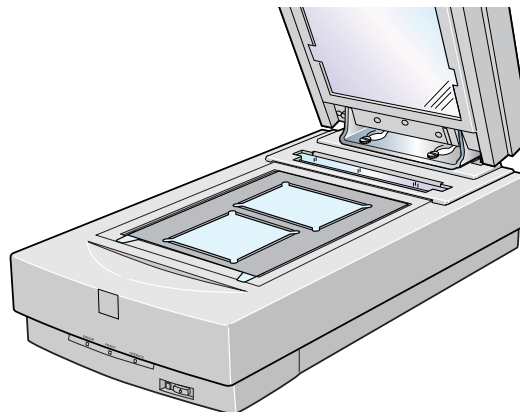
- 3 Close the TPU and scan the film according to the instructions in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide*. (You'll find both guides in the Manuals folder of your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.)



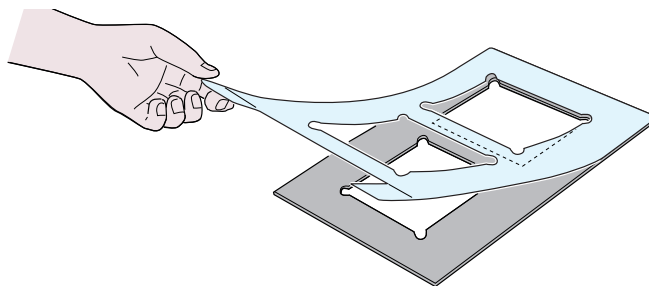
If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

## *Loading 4 x 5-inch film*

- 1 Place the 4 × 5-inch film guide on the document table.



- 2 Place the film inside the guide, aligning the area you want to scan with the scan areas on the guide. Make sure the smooth (glossy) side of your film is facing down and the emulsion side is facing up.

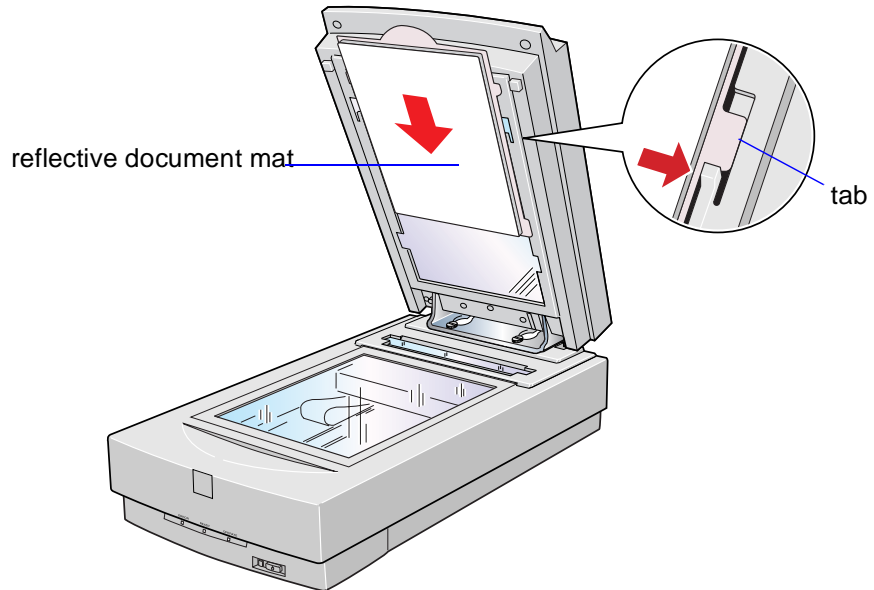


- 3 Close the TPU. Scan according to the instructions in your online *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide*.

## Scanning Normal Documents with the Transparency Unit Installed

To scan normal documents with the TPU installed, insert the reflective document mat included with the TPU as described below.

- 1 Open the TPU. If there's a film guide on the document table, remove it.
- 2 Insert the tabs on the reflective document mat into the slots on the TPU and slide the mat down until the tabs are secure.



- 3 Place your document on the document table and close the TPU.



If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, you'll find the electronic manual for that scanner software on the LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

- 4 Scan according to the instructions in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* or *LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide* (you'll find both guides in the Manuals folder on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM). Set your Document Source to **Flatbed** (TWAIN Pro) or your Document Type to **Reflective** (SilverFast Lite).

To remove the reflective document mat, slide it up until you can disengage the tabs from the slots, then gently pull it out of the TPU.

## Using the Auto Document Feeder

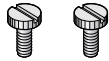
The auto document feeder (part number B813162) automatically loads multiple-page documents into your scanner. It is particularly useful for OCR (optical character recognition) scanning or for creating an image database. Follow the steps in these sections to install and use the ADF:

- ▶ [Unpacking the Auto Document Feeder](#)
- ▶ [Installing the Auto Document Feeder](#)
- ▶ [Loading Paper in the Auto Document Feeder](#)
- ▶ [Fixing Paper Jams in the Auto Document Feeder](#)

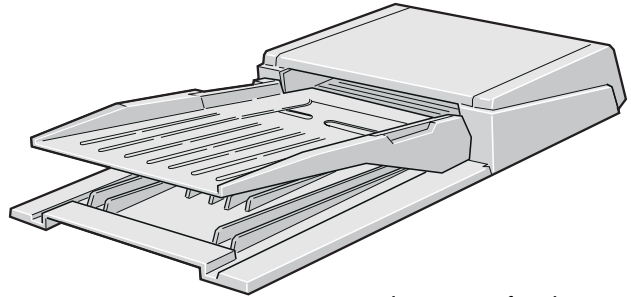


## Unpacking the Auto Document Feeder

Make sure that the following items are included in the ADF box. Contact your EPSON dealer if anything is missing or damaged.



installation  
screws



auto document feeder



To use the ADF, you must install EPSON TWAIN Pro. LaserSoft SilverFast Lite does not support the ADF.

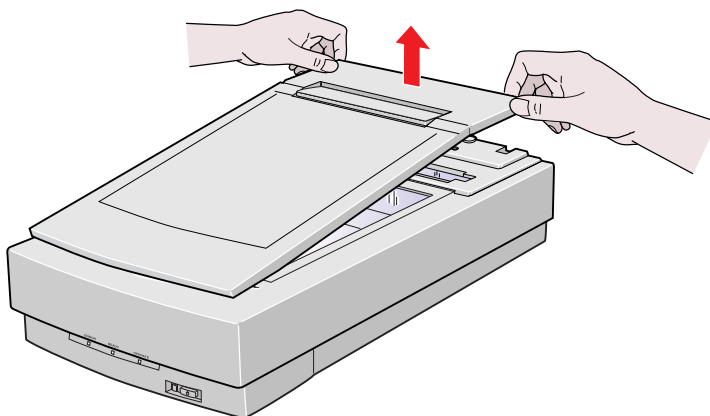
## Installing the Auto Document Feeder

Before installing the ADF, be aware that:

- The ADF is large, so clear a wide space around the scanner before unpacking and installing it.
- Don't remove the protective foam block from the ADF's mounting hardware until you've finished installing it.

Follow the steps below to install the ADF on your scanner:

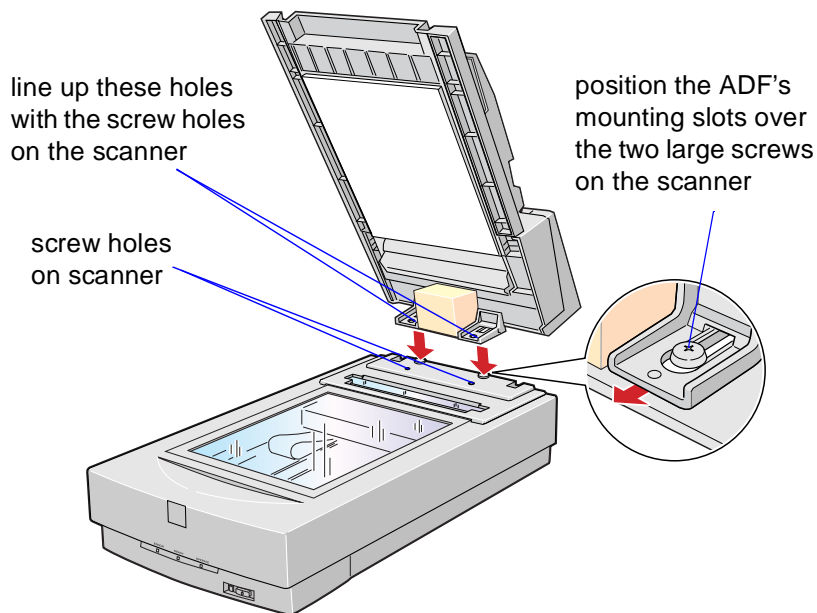
- 1 Turn your scanner off and unplug the cables and power cord.
- 2 Remove the document cover by grasping the back of the document cover as shown and easing the cover up.



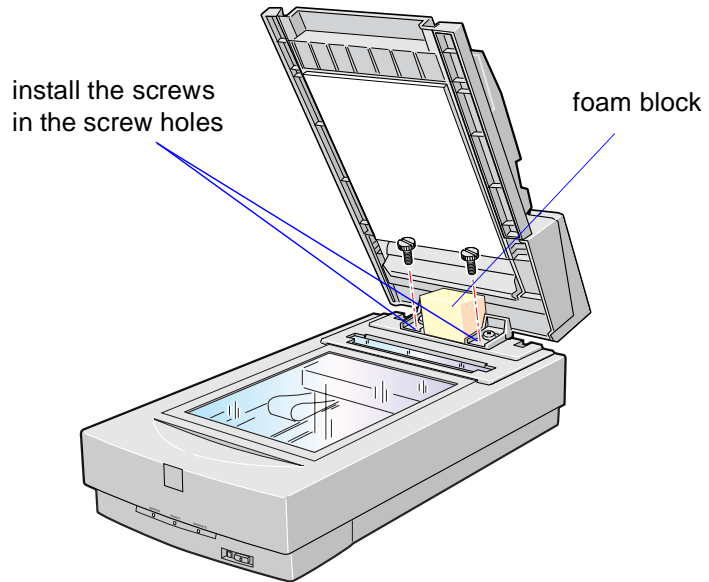


Do not remove the protective foam block until you've finished tightening the ADF's installation screws (see step 4.)

- 3 Position the ADF's mounting slots over the two mounting screws located at the back of the scanner. Slide the ADF forward slightly until the two holes in front of these slots are aligned with the screw holes at the back of the scanner.

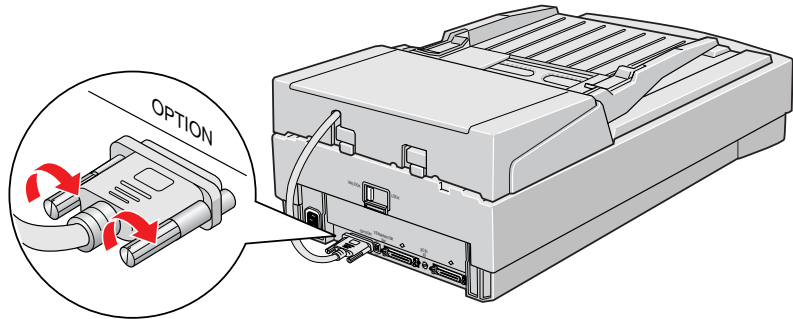


- 4 Insert the two installation screws that came with the ADF into the screw holes, then tighten the screws with a coin.



- 5 Remove the protective foam block from the ADF's mounting hardware and gently close the ADF.

- 6 Attach the ADF's connector to the scanner's option interface. Secure the connection by tightening the connector screws.



- 7 Reattach all the scanner cables and turn on the scanner.



Do not feed photographic sheets or valuable original artwork into the ADF; misfeeding may result in accidental wrinkling or damage to your original.

Also, photo quality and glossy paper are too thick to feed into the ADF successfully.

## Loading Paper in the Auto Document Feeder

The ADF can hold up to 30 sheets of the following paper sizes, based on a paper weight of 17 lb and a thickness of 0.2 inch (6.0 mm) or less:

Checks:	3 × 5 inches (76 × 127 mm)
B5:	7.17 × 10.1 inches (182 × 257 mm)
A4:	8.27 × 11.69 inches (210 × 297 mm)
Letter:	8.5 × 11 inches (215.9 × 279.4 mm)
Legal:	8.5 × 14 inches (215.9 × 355.6 mm)

Before loading the ADF, make sure the document:

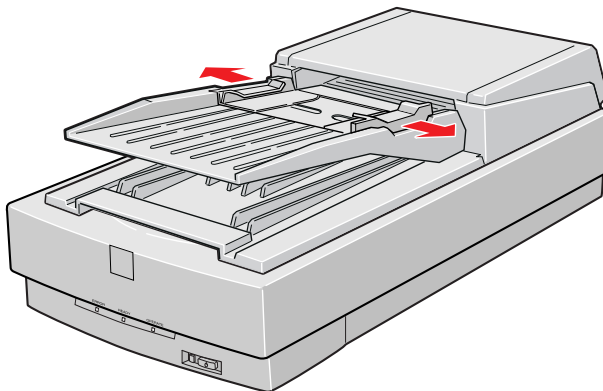
- Has no wet ink on it.
- Has no holes and is not ripped or wrinkled.
- Has no staples or other objects attached that may damage the feeder.
- Has no folds.
- Is not a multipart form.
- Is not bound.
- Is not printed on photo quality or glossy paper.
- Has no carbon coating.
- Has no cut-out areas.



For checks, move the left edge guide toward the center until it stops, then place your checks in the tray. Move the right edge guide flush against the checks.

Follow the steps below to load paper in the ADF:

- 1 Slide the edge guides all the way out.



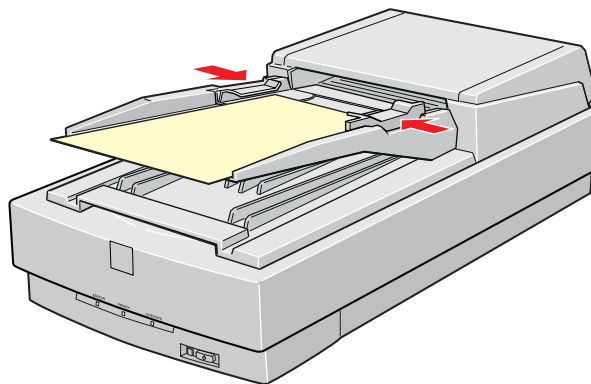
- 2 Arrange your stack of originals face up, with the page you want to scan first on the top. Insert the paper stack into the ADF until it meets resistance. Make sure that the side you want to scan is facing up.



When scanning high-quality color or halftone documents, it is best to open the ADF and scan documents as described in [Loading documents manually](#).

Don't open the ADF while scanning. You'll get an option error and possibly a paper feeding error.

- 3 Slide the edge guides to the edges of your paper.



- 4 Follow the steps in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* to scan your document.

### ***Loading documents manually***

You can load documents manually while the ADF is installed. Lift the ADF and place the document on the document table. Then close the ADF and scan the document as described in your electronic *EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide* (located in the Manuals folder on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.)

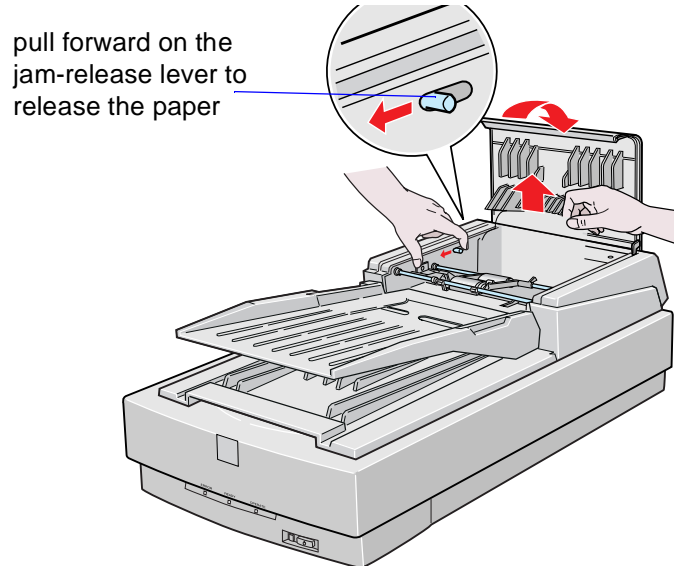




Be careful not to pull too hard on the paper. It may tear, making it more difficult to remove.

## Fixing Paper Jams in the Auto Document Feeder

If there is a paper jam, open the ADF's cover to see where the paper jam occurred. Pull the jam-release lever forward and slowly pull the jammed paper out of the feeder mechanism.



After removing the jammed paper, close the ADF cover and reset the scanner by turning it off and on again or pressing the **RESET** button.

# *Maintaining and Transporting Your Scanner*

This chapter gives tips on caring for your scanner and preparing it for a move. It includes the following sections:

- ▶ [Cleaning the Scanner](#)
- ▶ [Replacing the Fluorescent Lamp](#)
- ▶ [Transporting the Scanner](#)
- ▶ [Transporting the Transparency Unit](#)



Never open the scanner case; doing so will void your warranty. If you think repairs or adjustments are necessary, consult your EPSON Customer Care Center.

## Cleaning the Scanner

To keep your scanner operating at its best, you should clean it periodically. Before cleaning it, turn the scanner off and unplug the power cable. Then clean the outside with mild detergent diluted in water.

If the glass of the document table gets dirty, clean it with a soft, dry, lint-free cloth. If grease or other hard-to-remove material gets on the glass, remove it with a small amount of glass cleaner on a soft lint-free cloth. Wipe off any remaining moisture with a dry lint-free cloth.

### Do not:

- ▶ Scratch or damage the document table glass
- ▶ Use an abrasive cloth or brush to clean the scanner
- ▶ Use alcohol, thinner, or corrosive solvents
- ▶ Spill liquids on the scanner or into the scanner mechanism or electronic components
- ▶ Spray lubricants inside the scanner



Never open the scanner case; doing so will void your warranty. If you think repairs or adjustments are necessary, consult your EPSON Customer Care Center.

## Replacing the Fluorescent Lamp

The luminosity of the fluorescent lamp declines over time. If the lamp breaks or becomes too dim to operate normally, the scanner stops working and both the **READY** and **ERROR** lights flash. If this happens, the lamp assembly may need to be replaced. You must contact your local EPSON Customer Care Center to have the lamp replaced (see [Where to Get Help](#) for details).

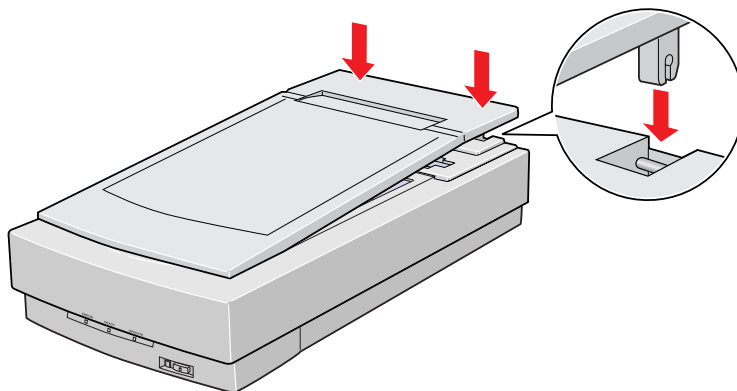


If the scanner is inoperable, the carriage may not automatically return to the home position. If it doesn't, slowly raise the front of the scanner and hold it up until the carriage comes to rest in the home position (at the back of the scanner). Then slide the transportation lock to the LOCK position.

## Transporting the Scanner

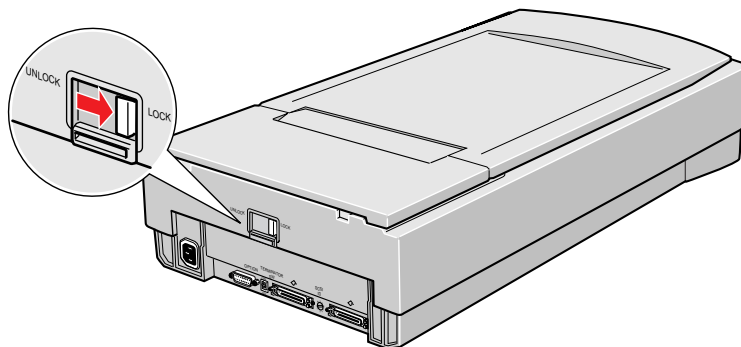
If you need to transport the scanner or store it for an extended period, you must secure the carriage beforehand.

- 1 Make sure the transportation lock is in the UNLOCK position.
- 2 Align the SCSI ID rotary switch with the asterisk (\*).
- 3 If you're using a transparency unit or auto document feeder, remove it.
- 4 Replace the scanner cover. Position the two hinges on the cover over the corresponding pins on the scanner, as shown, then push down gently.



- 5 Turn the scanner on and wait until the carriage moves to the home position (toward the back of the scanner). Then turn the scanner off.

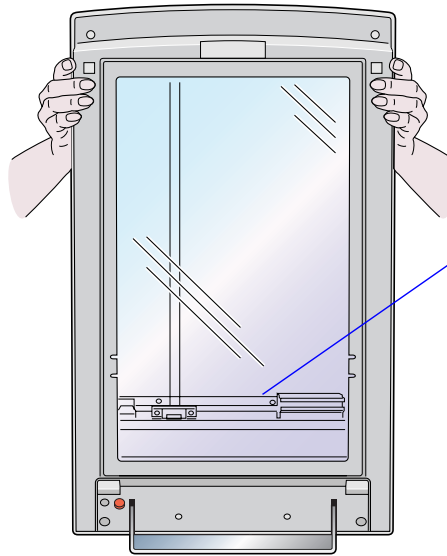
- 6 Slide the transportation lock to the LOCK position.



# Transporting the Transparency Unit

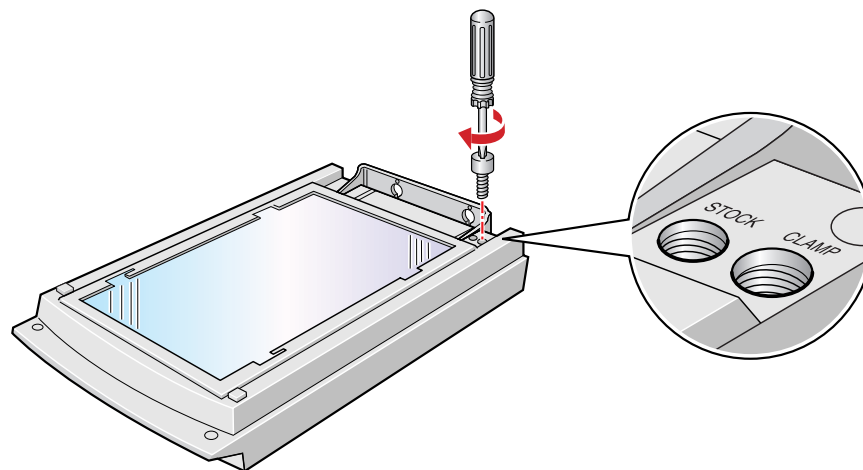
After you've removed the transparency unit from the scanner, prepare it for shipping as follows:

- 1 Slowly raise the front of the transparency unit to allow the lamp assembly to slide to the home position at the back of the unit. Wait until the lamp assembly comes to rest.



let the lamp  
assembly slide to  
the home position

- 2 Reinstall the unit's shipping screw in the hole marked CLAMP.





# Troubleshooting

This chapter helps you solve scanner problems. It includes the following sections:

- ▶ [Diagnosing Problems](#)
- ▶ [Upgrading Your System](#)
- ▶ [Problems and Solutions](#)

## Diagnosing Problems

Some problems can involve your software or computer, such as:

- ▶ Incorrect setup of the SCSI interface
- ▶ Inappropriate selection of the scanner functions
- ▶ Incorrect setup of your computer or software
- ▶ Incorrect operation of your scanner software

If an error occurs, check the scanner's indicator lights. See [Indicator Lights](#) to determine what kind of error it is, and try the suggested solutions. If that doesn't solve the problem, see [Problems and Solutions](#).

See the documentation that came with your software, computer, and printer for other possible solutions.

## Indicator Lights

If an error occurs, the scanner stops operating. The **READY** and **ERROR** lights indicate the type of error.

ERROR light	READY light	Error type	Solution
On	On	Command error	The scanner has received incorrect commands from your scanning software. Try rescanning the document. If the error still occurs, try restarting the scanner.
Flashing	Off	Interface error	The interface setup is wrong or the scanner is not properly connected to the computer. Check the interface connection. Then push the <b>RESET</b> button or turn the scanner off and on.
Flashing	Flashing	Fatal error	<p>The problem could be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▶ The transportation lock is not in the UNLOCK position.</li><li>▶ The fluorescent lamp may need to be replaced.</li><li>▶ The scanner is malfunctioning</li></ul> <p>Check that the transportation lock is unlocked, then push the <b>RESET</b> button. If the scanner still doesn't operate properly, turn it off and on. If the problem persists or it occurs repeatedly, consult your dealer.</p>
Off	Off	Option error	There's a problem with the TPU or ADF. Check that the option is set up correctly, and that its cover is closed. If you have an ADF, remove any jammed paper and make sure there's paper loaded in the feeder tray.

## Upgrading Your System

To improve your image processing speed and the appearance of the images on your monitor, you can add the following items to your system:

- ▶ **Additional memory.** Scanned images use much more memory than text files, so you may need more RAM in your computer and a larger hard disk.
- ▶ **Processor.** You may want to increase your system's processing speed; large files take longer to process than small ones.
- ▶ **Video card.** For accurate previews on your monitor, use a 16-bit or 24-bit color video card.
- ▶ **High resolution monitor.** The resolution of your monitor also affects the quality of the image you see. Consider a high resolution monitor if you do precise color work, but be sure you have a compatible video card.
- ▶ **Compression software.** Many different programs are available to make image files smaller for storage or transmission. Compression software can compress images and restore them to their original size, but use of compression software may affect the quality of your scans.

# Problems and Solutions

Check these sections for the problem you're having and for possible solutions:

- ▶ [Operation Problems](#)
- ▶ [Scan Quality Problems](#)
- ▶ [Image Matching Problems](#)

## Operation Problems

***The OPERATE light does not come on.***

Problem	Solution
The scanner is not getting power.	Make sure the power cable is correctly plugged into the scanner and the power outlet. Make sure the outlet is operational and is not connected to a timer or switch.

---

***The READY light does not come on.***

Problem	Solution
The scanner is not communicating with your computer.	Make sure the scanner is securely connected to the correct computer interface and that the scanner is turned on.

---

### ***The scanner does not start scanning.***

Problem	Solution
The scanner is not ready to scan.	Wait until the READY light is on.
Your software or interface is not operating properly.	If you're running Windows, make sure you selected the SCSI interface port when you installed your scanner software. Also, make sure the SCSI interface board on your computer is installed properly. See <i>Setting Up and Using Your Scanner</i> for details.
	Confirm that the terminator and SCSI ID are set correctly. See <a href="#">Understanding SCSI Connections</a> for instructions.
	If you have other expansion boards in your computer, make sure that they're not interfering with the interrupt setting of the SCSI interface board for your scanner. (See your computer manual for details.)

### ***The scanner software does not work properly.***

Problem	Solution
Your system doesn't meet your software requirements, or the software is set up incorrectly.	Make sure you have correctly installed your software.
	Make sure your computer system meets all the requirements specified for your software.
	Make sure your software supports this model of scanner.
	Make sure the computer has enough memory for your software. If you're running other software at the same time, using RAM resident programs, or have many device drivers, the computer may not have enough memory left. (See your software and computer manuals for details.)

## Scan Quality Problems

### *The entire image is distorted or blurred.*

Problem	Solution
The document is not placed correctly.	Make sure the document is placed flat on the document table.
	You may have accidentally moved the document during scanning. Check the position of the document and don't move it while the scanner is operating.
	Be sure the scanner is not tilted or placed on an unstable surface.

### *Part of the image is distorted or blurred.*

Problem	Solution
Part of the document may be wrinkled, warped, or not in contact with the document table.	Be sure the document is uniformly flat and smooth.
There may be IRQ (interrupt request) conflicts within your system.	Check your operating system manual and electronic help files for instructions on how to resolve IRQ conflicts.

***The edges of the document are missing from the scanned output.***

Problem	Solution
The document is positioned incorrectly.	The document table has non-readable areas around the edges. Reposition your document so that the image you want to scan is within the readable area.

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***Color is patchy or distorted at the edges of the image.***

Problem	Solution
The document may be letting in external light.	If the document is very thick or warped at the edges, the edges of the image may be discolored. Cover the edges of the document with opaque paper to block outside light.
	If the document extends beyond the edge of the document table, part of the document may not be in contact with the table. Change the position of the document.

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***The image is faint or out of focus.***

Problem	Solution
The document is not positioned correctly.	Check that the document is placed flush against the document table.
Your software settings may be incorrect.	Adjust the brightness option in your software to a darker setting. (In EPSON TWAIN Pro, adjust the <b>Gamma</b> setting.)

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### ***The image is too dark.***

Problem	Solution
Your software settings may be incorrect.	Adjust the brightness setting in your software. Also check the brightness and contrast settings of your monitor.

### ***Straight lines in the image are jagged.***

Problem	Solution
The document may be placed at an angle on the document table.	Align it so that the horizontal and vertical lines are carefully aligned with the scales on the top and side of the document table.
Scan resolution may be set too low.	Change the <b>Resolution</b> setting to a higher value. See your electronic <i>EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide</i> or <i>LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide</i> for information on setting the resolution. (Both guides are located in the Manuals folder on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.) If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, see the electronic guide on your LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.

### ***A line of dots is always missing in the scanned image.***

Problem	Solution
Your scanner may be causing the problem.	If this happens on both your screen and printout, the scanner's sensor may be malfunctioning. Consult your dealer.
Your printer may be causing the problem.	If this happens in your printed image only, it may be caused by your printer. See your printer manual for instructions on solving the problem.



***The image cannot be printed, the printout is garbled, or the printout is not an image.***

Problem	Solution
Your printer may be causing the problem.	Check that the printer is properly connected to the computer and is correctly set up. (See your printer manual for instructions.)
Your printer software may be causing the problem.	Check that your printer software is properly installed and configured. (See your software manual for details.)

***Color stripes appear when scanning film.***

Problem	Solution
Your scan is being distorted by an effect known as Newton's Ring.	Try scanning the film upside down. Newton's Ring is an optical phenomenon that occurs when two very thin membranes such as film surfaces or soap bubble surfaces meet.

***A line appears in the scanned image when you're using the ADF unit.***

Problem	Solution
The narrow window near the ADF's mounting bracket is dirty.	Clean the window with a soft, dry, lint-free cloth.

## Image Matching Problems

*The image does not look the same as the original.*

Problem	Solution
Your application software settings may be incorrect.	Try different image settings in your scanner software. (If you're using EPSON TWAIN Pro, first try changing the <b>Destination</b> to see if your problem may be screen or printer calibration.)
	Your application may not have sufficient color matching and color management features, or these components of your software may not be correctly installed. (See your software manual for details.)
Your application software may not be set up correctly to import your image.	If you are importing a scanned-image file into your application software, make sure the file format is one your software can read. Also check that the image settings in your application are appropriate for the type of image you want to scan. (See your software manual for details.)

*Printed colors are different from those in the original image.*

Problem	Solution
You're experiencing normal color matching problems.	Exact color matching is very difficult. Check your software and printer manuals for information on color matching and calibration.
If you're using a TPU, it may be letting in external light.	Make sure the TPU is closed and that the narrow window near the hinges is covered.

***Colors on your monitor are different from those in the original image.***


Problem	Solution
You're using EPSON TWAIN Pro and didn't calibrate your screen to the scanner.	Use the EPSON Screen Calibration utility as described in <i>Setting Up and Using Your Scanner</i> .
Your scanner software settings may be incorrect.	Check the image settings in your scanner software, especially data format (bits/pixel/color), gamma correction, and color correction. Try a different combination of these settings. See your electronic <i>EPSON TWAIN Pro User's Guide</i> or <i>LaserSoft SilverFast Lite User's Guide</i> for instructions. (You'll find these guides in the Manuals folder on your EPSON Expression 800 Scanning Tools CD-ROM.) If you have the Artist or Professional model and are using LaserSoft SilverFast 4.0, see the electronic guide on your LaserSoft SilverFast CD-ROM.
Your system's color matching may be affecting your results.	Check the color matching and color management capabilities of your computer, display adapter, and software. Some computers can change the color palette to adjust colors on your screen. (See your software and computer manuals for details.)
You're experiencing normal color matching problems.	Exact color matching is very difficult. Check your software and computer manuals for information on color matching and calibration.
If you're using a TPU, it may be letting in external light.	Make sure the TPU is closed and that the narrow window near the hinges is covered.

***The printed image is larger or smaller than the original size.***

Problem	Solution
You may have adjusted the image size settings in your scanner software.	Change the image size settings in your scanner software to resize the scanned image. Don't use the size of the image on your monitor to judge the printed size.

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***The colors of the preview for your negative film image look strange.***

Problem	Solution
The wrong Document Source setting is selected in your EPSON TWAIN Pro software.	Make sure <b>TPU for Neg. Film</b> is selected as the Document Source setting.
The film guide or slide transparency guide affects the exposure of the scanning area.	The scanner software perceives the dark film guide frame as white, which alters the exposure of the scanning area and causes the scan to appear darker. To see the colors that will actually be scanned, select an area by clicking and dragging the mouse over the preview, then click the  zoom preview button.
The TPU may be letting in external light.	Make sure the TPU is closed and that the narrow window near the hinges is covered.

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# Specifications



Specifications are subject to change without notice.

This chapter provides the technical specifications for your scanner and its optional equipment in these sections:

- ▶ [Scanner Specifications](#)
- ▶ [Auto Document Feeder Specifications](#)
- ▶ [Transparency Unit Specifications](#)

# Scanner Specifications

## Scanning

Scanner type	Flatbed, color
Photoelectric device	Color CCD line sensor
Effective pixels	6800 by 9360 pixels at 800 dpi, 100%
Maximum document size	8.5 × 11.7 inches (216 × 297 mm) US letter or A4 size; reading area can be specified from software
Optical resolution	800 dpi
Maximum hardware resolution	800 dpi (main scan) 3200 dpi (sub scan)
Maximum software resolution	12800 × 12800 dpi with interpolation
Zoom	50% to 200% in 1% increments
Command level	ESC/I-B8
Speed (600 dpi, draft mode)	Color: 7.5 ms/line Monochrome (bi-level): Approx. 7.5 ms/line
Color separation	RGB color filters on CCD

Reading sequence	Monochrome mode: One-pass scanning Color page sequence mode: Three-pass scanning (R, G, B); not supported by EPSON TWAIN Pro Color byte sequence mode: One-pass scanning (R, G, B) Color line sequence mode: One-pass scanning (R, G, B)
Pixel depth	12 bits per pixel per color input (optical density of 3.3); 1 to 12 bits per pixel per color output
Brightness	7 levels (In EPSON TWAIN Pro, Gamma correction controls brightness.)
Line art settings	Fixed threshold TET (Text Enhancement Technology, enable/disable selectable)
Digital halftoning	AAS (Auto Area Segmentation, enable/disable selectable) 3 halftoning modes (A, B, and C) and 4 dither patterns (A, B, C, and D) for bi-level and quad-level data
Gamma correction	2 types for CRT display 3 types for printer 1 type for user-defined
Color correction	1 type for CRT display 3 types for printer 1 type for user-defined
Interface	2 SCSI-II (50-pin half pitch connectors)
Light source	White cold cathode fluorescent lamp (Xenon)
Reliability	100,000 cycles of carriage movements (main unit)

Dimensions                      Width:                      13 inches (332 mm)  
   Depth:                      22.1 inches (562 mm)  
   Height:                     5.3 inches (134 mm)

Weight                              Approximately 18.7 lb (8.5 kg)

## Supported Documents

Reflective type                      Opaque documents with smooth surfaces

Transparency type                      Positive and negative film (optional TPU required)

## Electrical

Specifications	100–120 V	220–240 V
Input voltage range	100 to 240 VAC; universal autoswitching	
Rated frequency	50 to 60 Hz	
Input frequency	49.5 to 60.5 Hz	
Rated current	0.8 A	0.4 A
Power consumption	Approx. 40 W	
Insulation resistance	10 mΩ at 500 VDC (between AC line and chassis)	

Check the label on the back of the scanner for voltage information



## Environmental

Specifications	Operation	Storage
Temperature	41 to 95 °F (5 to 35 °C)	–13 to 140 °F (–25 to 60 °C)
Humidity	10% to 80%, without condensation	10% to 85%, without condensation
Operating conditions	Ordinary office or home conditions Extremely dusty conditions should be avoided Operation under direct sunlight or near a strong light source should be avoided	

## Safety Approvals

Model	Safety Standards	EMC
120 V	UL 1950 with D3 CSA C22.2 950 with D3	FCC part 15 subpart B class B (USA) CSA C108.8 class B (Canada)
230 V	EN 60950 (VDE)	EN 55022 (CISPR Pub 22) class B AS/NZS 3548 class B

## CE Marking

Model	Low Voltage Directive	EMC Directive
230 V	73/23/EEC EN 60950	89/336/EEC EN 55022 Class B EN61000-3-2 EN61000-3-3 EN 50082-1 IEC 801-2 IEC 801-3 IEC 801-4

## SCSI Interface

Interface type	ANSI Standard X3.131-1994 (SCSI 2)
Functions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>BUS FREE phase</li><li>ARBITRATION phase</li><li>SELECTION/RESELECTION phase</li><li>COMMAND phase<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(the Logical Unit Number is fixed at 0 and the Command Link Function is not supported)</li></ul></li><li>DATA phase<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>DATA IN phase</li><li>DATA OUT phase</li></ul></li><li>STATUS phase</li><li>MESSAGE phase<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>MESSAGE IN phase</li><li>MESSAGE OUT phase</li></ul></li><li>ATTENTION condition</li><li>RESET condition</li></ul>
Logic level	TTL compatible
Electrical standard	ANSI Standard X3.131-1994 (SCSI 2)
ID setting	Can be set from 0 to 7 (factory setting is 2); asterisk (*) setting is only used when transporting the scanner

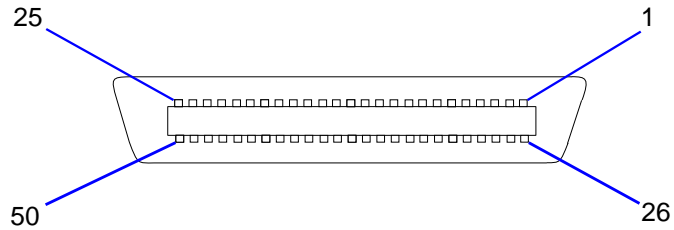
Terminator

Internal terminator selectable (enable/disable)

Connector type

Two 50-pin half-pitch connectors

Connector pin  
arrangement



## SCSI pin assignments

Pin No.	Signal	I/O	Description
1-12, 14-25, 35-37, 39, 40, 42	GND	—	Ground
13	NC	—	Not used
26-33	DB0-DB7	I/O	Data bus 0-7
34	DBP	I/O	Data bus parity
38	TERMPWR	—	Terminator power
41	ATN	I	Attention
43	BSY	I/O	Busy
44	ACK	I	Acknowledge
45	RST	I	Reset
46	MSG	O	Message
47	SEL	I/O	Select
48	C/D	O	Command/data
49	REQ	O	Request
50	I/O	O	Input/output

## Initialization Methods

The scanner can be initialized (returned to a fixed set of conditions) in the following ways:

Type	Method
Hardware initialization	When the scanner is turned on. When the scanner receives a SCSI Reset signal from the SCSI interface.
Software initialization	When software sends the ESC @ (initialize the scanner) command. When the scanner receives a SCSI Bus Device Message.

# Auto Document Feeder Specifications

## Basic Specifications

Feeder type	Sheet through, face up loading, face down ejecting, roller friction
Document feeding	Pages are center aligned, fed face up from the top of the stack, and ejected face down
Multiple sizes	Unavailable; all documents in a stack must be the same size
Reliability	100,000 sheets or 5 years paper feeding life 100,000 sheets or 5 years paper ejecting life 30,000 hinge closings
Dimensions	Width: 12.2 inches (310 mm) Depth: 20.8 inches (528 mm) Height: 3.6 inches (92 mm)
Weight	9.9 lb (4.5 kg)

## Documents Supported

Document size	Letter, Legal, A4, B5, 3 × 6 inch (check-size)
Feeding Capacity	30 sheets of 21 lb (80 g/m <sup>2</sup> ) paper: A4, Letter or smaller
Ejecting Capacity	100 sheets
Paper quality	High quality bond or thermal paper
Compatible paper types	High quality paper, average quality paper, ink jet paper (fine and super-fine), bond paper

Incompatible paper types	Tracing paper, OHP film, or label sheets Coated paper (such as photo quality and glossy paper) Pasted, carbon, catalog, or specialty fiber paper (such as rice paper) Stapled, clipped, torn, curled, bent, or holed paper Multipart forms
--------------------------	--

Paper thickness	0.0028 to 0.0063 inch (0.07 to 0.16 mm)
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Paper weight	13.9 to 34 lb (52.3 to 127.9 g/m <sup>2</sup> )
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## Electrical

Power supply	Supplied through the scanner 24 ± 10% VDC 5 ± 10% VDC
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Power consumption	Approximately 22 W
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Insulation resistance	10 mΩ or more at 500 VDC (between AC line and chassis)
-----------------------	---

Dielectric strength	1000 VAC per minute (between AC line and chassis)
---------------------	--

Resistance to static electric noise	Case: Operated properly at 10 KV or less Metal: Operated properly at 7 KV or less
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## Environmental

Specifications	Operating	Storage
Temperature	41 to 95 °F (5 to 35 °C)	–4 to 140 °F (–20 to 60 °C)
Humidity	20% to 85% without condensation	95% or less without condensation
Resistance to vibration	0.2 G / 5 to 55 Hz in all directions	2 G / 5 to 55 Hz in all directions
Drop test height	24.2 inches (62 cm) when packed	
Operating conditions	Ordinary office or home conditions Extremely dusty conditions should be avoided Operation under direct sunlight or near a strong light source should be avoided (if paper thickness is over 110 g/m <sup>2</sup> , operating conditions are 59 to 77 °F (15 to 25 °C), 40% to 70% RH)	

## Safety Approvals

Safety regulations

UL1950  
FCC

CE markings

Directive 89/336 EEC, 92/31 EEC, 73/23 EEC

# Transparency Unit Specifications

## Basic Specifications

Type	Fixed-document transparency scanning unit
Light source	White cold cathode fluorescent lamp (Xenon)
Color separation	RGB color filter separation
Supported documents	Positive and negative film; transparencies; reflective documents (with reflective document mat installed)
Maximum read area	8.5 × 11.7 inches (216 × 297 mm)
Film guides	35 mm filmstrip guide 35 mm slide transparency guide 4 × 5-inch film guide 120/220-size (medium format) film guide
Reliability	100,000 cycles (main unit)
Maximum hardware resolution	800 dpi (main scan) 3200 dpi (sub scan) with Micro Step Drive technology
Dimensions	Width: 12.8 inches (324 mm) Depth: 21.3 inches (540 mm) Height: 3.6 inches (92 mm)
Weight	Approximately 11 lb (5 kg)

## Electrical

### Power supply

Supplied from the scanner

24 VDC

5 VDC

### Power consumption

24 VDC: 0.6 A

5 VDC: 0.1 A

## Environmental

Specifications	Operating	Storage
Temperature	41 to 95 °F (5 to 35 °C)	−4 to 140 °F (−20 to 60 °C)
Humidity	10% to 80% without condensation	10% to 85% without condensation
Operating conditions	Ordinary office or home conditions Extremely dusty conditions should be avoided Operation under direct sunlight or near a strong light source should be avoided	

# Glossary

<b>additive primary colors</b>	The colors of red, green and blue (RGB)—which give the perception of white when fully added. These are the colors of the color system used with monitors and scanners.
<b>bit</b>	Short for binary digit. The smallest unit of data in computer processing. A bit can represent two values: on and off, or 1 and 0.
<b>bit/pixel</b>	The unit that indicates the number of bits allocated for a pixel. The larger the bit value, the more detail a pixel can represent.
<b>brightness</b>	A scanner function to lighten or darken the output image data.
<b>carriage</b>	A component of the scanner that contains the optical sensor and light source for scanning.
<b>color correction</b>	A method of adjusting the color image data for a particular type of device so that the reproduction results are as close as possible to the original colors.
<b>color separation</b>	A process of converting full-color images into a limited number of primary colors. Additive primary colors (red, green, and blue) are used by the scanner, and the subtractive primary colors (cyan, magenta, and yellow) plus black are used for printing press separation.

<b>default</b>	A set of values used when no other selections have been made. These are sometimes called factory defaults if the original values have not been changed since the scanner has left the factory.
<b>dithering</b>	A process in which software or an output device simulates continuous tones with groups of dots.
<b>document</b>	The item, such as a sheet of paper or a book, that is placed on the document table for the scanner to read.
<b>dpi</b>	Dots per inch. A unit of measurement for resolution. The higher the value, the higher the resolution.
<b>grayscale</b>	Images represented with various shades of gray in addition to black and white.
<b>halftoning</b>	A method of using dot patterns to represent an image.
<b>home position</b>	The position at the rear (nearest the cover hinge position) of the scanner where the carriage rests before a scanning operation. Also, the position at the rear of the TPU where the TPU's lamp assembly rests before a scanning operation.
<b>interface</b>	A piece of hardware, a method, or a standard used for connection between or among computer devices.
<b>line sequence</b>	A type of color scanning that separates primary colors line by line. The carriage makes only one pass.
<b>monochrome</b>	Black and white images, or images represented only by the intensity of luminosity.

<b>OCR</b>	Optical Character Recognition. The technology that allows computers to “read” text from physical objects. OCR requires a graphical representation of text to interpret, which usually comes from a scanned image.
<b>page sequence</b>	The type of color scanning in which the entire image is scanned once for each separate color.
<b>pixel</b>	Short for picture element. Each image is composed of a number of pixels. Pixels are also counted in units of dots.
<b>port</b>	An interface channel through which data is transmitted between devices.
<b>resolution</b>	Indication of how finely an image is resolved into pixels. Measured in dots per inch (dpi), pixels per inch (ppi), or samples per inch (spi).
<b>scan</b>	An operation performed by the sensor and the carriage of a scanner. The image is divided into pixels by scanning.
<b>scanning area</b>	The physical size of the image that can be scanned by the scanner.
<b>SCSI</b>	Small Computer System Interface. A method used to connect your computer to peripherals such as scanners, hard disk drives, and CD-ROM drives.
<b>SCSI chain</b>	A SCSI bus arrangement that allows several devices to be connected simultaneously in a line to a single computer. Sometimes called a daisy chain.
<b>SCSI ID</b>	The numbers that all devices in a SCSI connection use to identify each other. If the same ID number is used by two devices in the same SCSI chain, the devices cannot operate properly.

**subtractive primary  
colors**

The colors cyan, magenta, and yellow (CMY)—which produce black when mixed in certain amounts. In printing, black is often added to give more definition as mixing of actual inks cannot produce pure black.

**terminator**

A device that stops electronic signals, preventing them from proceeding or returning to other devices. Terminators are necessary on either end of a SCSI chain to stop a signal from continuously bouncing between devices.

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